



### Brie Arthur

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### SUCCULENTS ARE:

High Impact

Low Maintenance

**ANNUALS!** 

# Plants with part that are thickened, fleshy, and engorged to retain water in arid climates

The word succulent comes from the Latin SUCUS, meaning juice

The water content of some succulent organs reach 95%

Horticulturally "SUCCULENT" does not include Cacti



### Non-Pokey Varieties!



### Weeding can be difficult

Use tweezers or just compost it and start fresh!



# Succulents are best grown in:

Full-Part Sun

6+ hours of direct sunlight



## Actively grow in heat of summer

Prefer WELL-DRAINED SOIL

### Excellent outdoor container plants through summer

- Low fertility needs
- Few disease issues- just don't water too much!







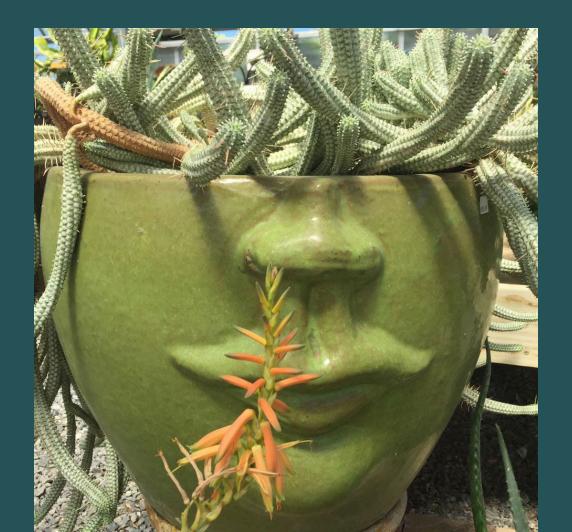
### Drainage is CRITICAL!







# ALWAYS use pots with drainage holes!





- Well drained soil- add large particles
- Regular water through heat of summer
- NO WATER THROUGH WINTER



### Let's talk soil









Peat Moss based potting soil

Holds a lot of moisture

NOT IDEAL

# Vermiculite: "The Squishy Stuff"

Used for seed starting ONLY!

#### DO NOT USE THIS FOR SUCCULENTS!

Vermiculite has more water-retaining properties than perlite, being rated as having high water-holding capacity versus perlite at a medium rating. The softer vermiculite particles act as sponges, soaking up water





Perlite:

"the white stuff"

Improves drainage

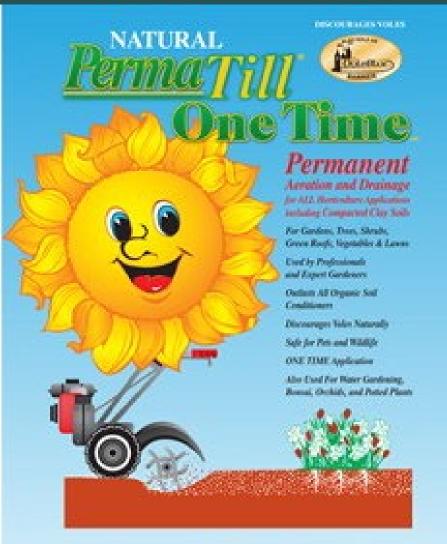


#### The IDEAL Succulent Soil

- 1/3 Compost
- 1/3 Soil Conditioner
- 1/3 Perlite





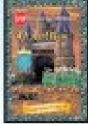




#### www.permatill.com

Made From Expanded Natural Slate One bag covers 5 to 8 sq. ft. 40 lb. (.75 cu. ft.)









# Increase drainage add PERMATILL



### Soil Perfector by Espoma

- Natural soil conditioner approved for organic gardening
- One time application
- Won't break down like peat moss
- Permanently improves all soils (including clay and sandy)
- Prevents compaction and promotes root growth so plants establish fast
- Improves drainage and moisture retention



### Insects to watch for:

Aphids, Mealy Bugs, Scale, White Fly

Fungus gnats- Reduce Watering









# Insecticidal Soap is the easiest way to deal with pests

- Nontoxic
- Versatile
- Inexpensive
- Easy to make



### Make your own Insecticidal Soap

#### What to do:

Step 1: fill 1-quart spray bottle with warm water

Step 2: Add 1 tablespoon of soap

Step 3: Screw on the lid and shake to mix well

Step 4: Apply to any insect infestations

\* REACTIONARY MEASURE (not preventative)
Apply anytime you see bugs!

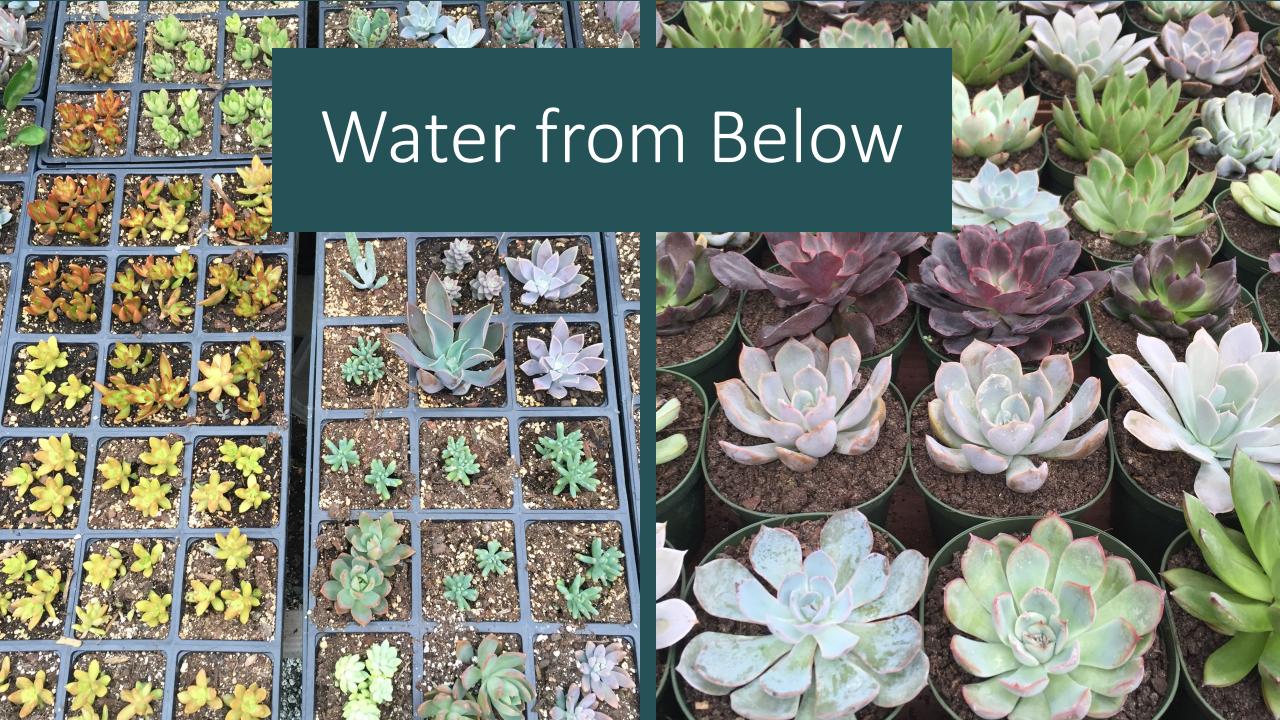




# Allow pieces to callus before sticking in soil









### Pro Tip:

Feed with natural liquid fertilizer 1x per month through the summer growing season









# Great Gifts and Decorations







10 years later these 'Topsy Turvey' Echeveria are STILL living... and I am still married!



### Any kind of planter will work!





### Faux Log



Glue a Pumpkin



### Plant a brick



### Terra Cotta





### Glazed Pottery Dramatic & Sophisticated





### Hypertufa planters













#### Hanging Baskets





### Succulent Tables

Flora Grubb Gardens
San Francisco, CA



### David on a mission













### Wall Decor





## Living Walls at Flora Grubb Gardens San Francisco, CA







### Raised Planters









### Summer Window Boxes











5 year old window box

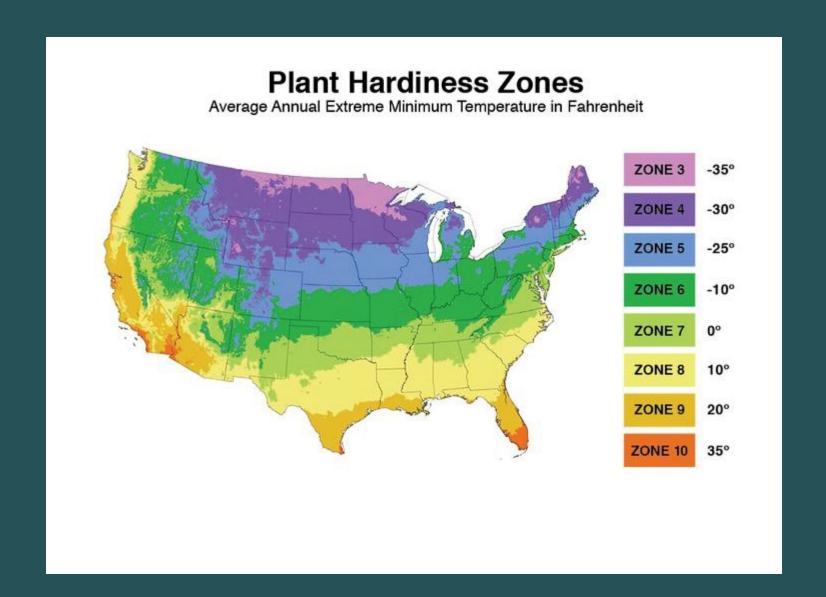


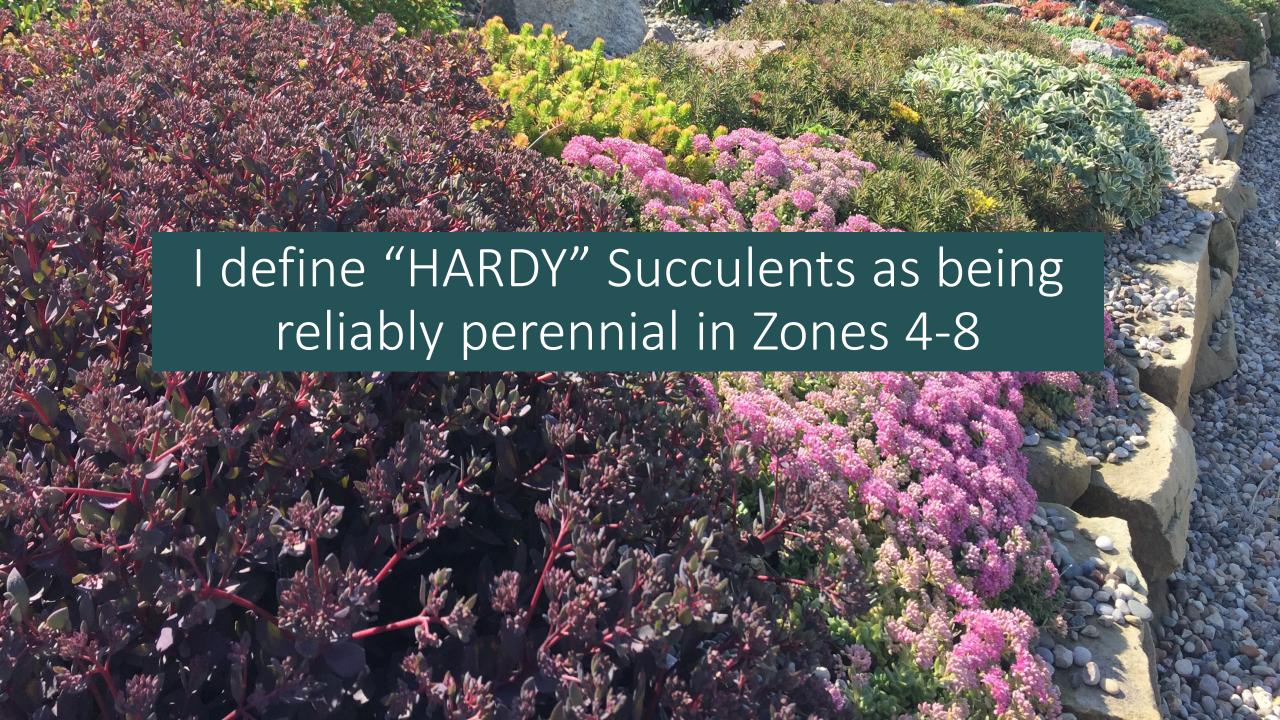
### Mix of hardy & tender:





### What does "HARDY" mean?







They can be planted in the ground or in pots and return year after year

### *Delosperma*"Jewel of the Desert" series









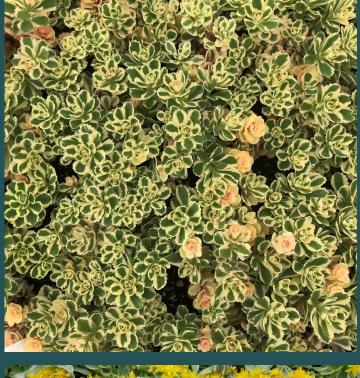
## Sedum "Stonecrop"

Zones 3-9
Many different species



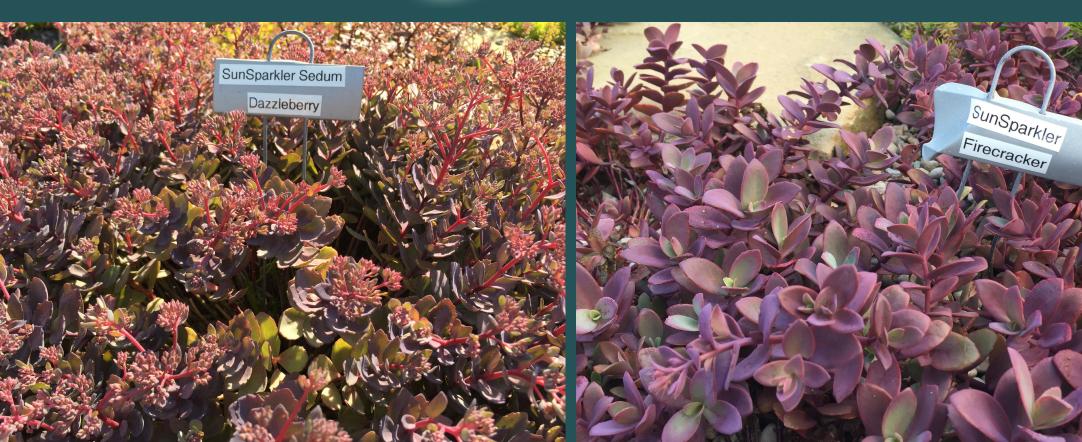






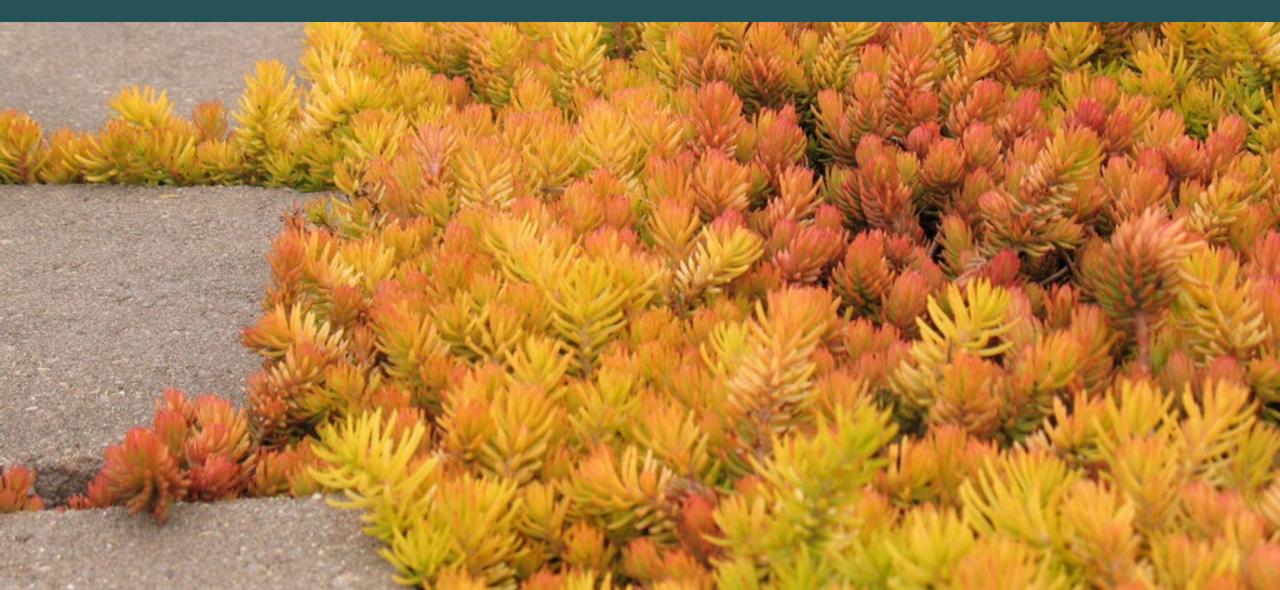








### Sedum rupestre 'Angelina'





'Dazzleberry'

'Angelina'







TENDER SUCCULENTS:
Colorful,
High Impact,
Low Maintenance

Frost Tender

HARDY IN ZONES 10-12

TREAT THEM LIKE ANNUALS



## Any of the 20 varieties of Aloe









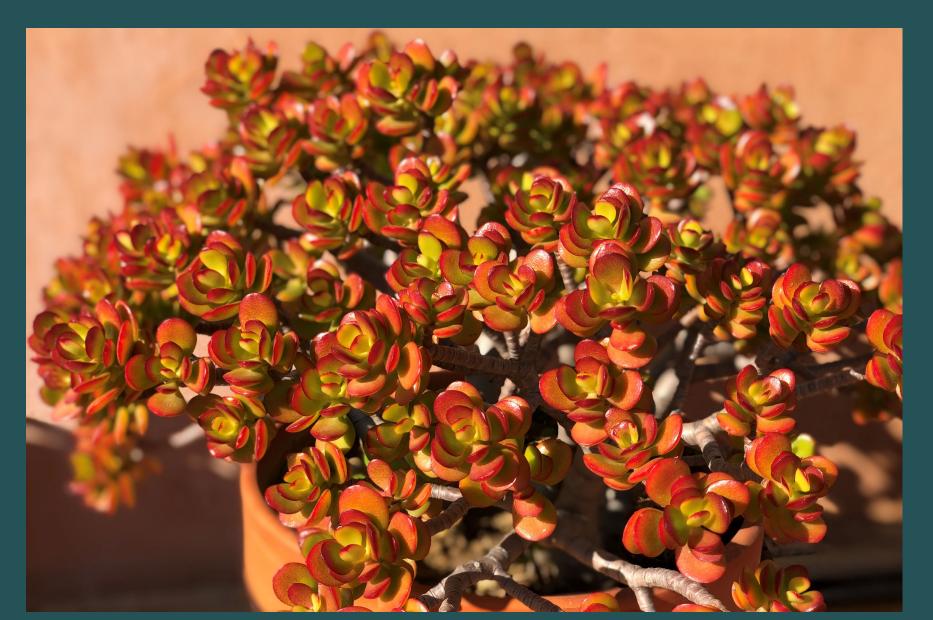
### Crassula capitella







### Crassula mesmbryanthemopsis



#### Crassula ovata "Jade Plant"









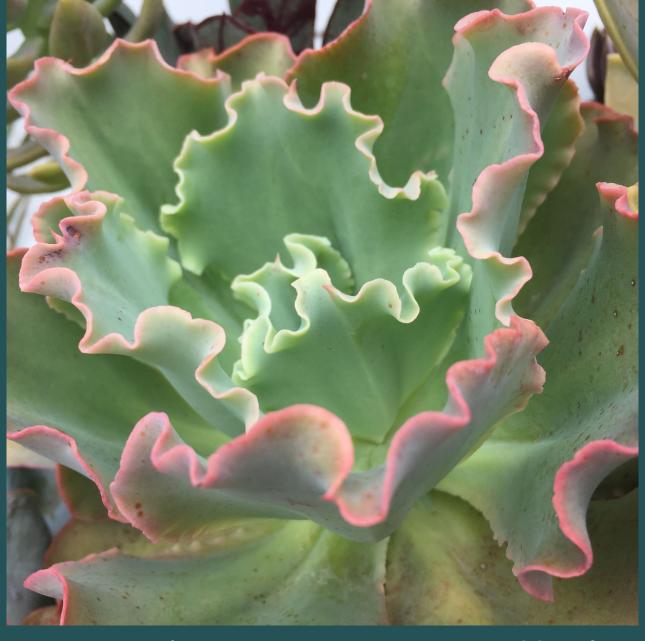


# Any variety of Echeveia



### Echeveria 'Princess Lace'





E.'Madamoiselle'

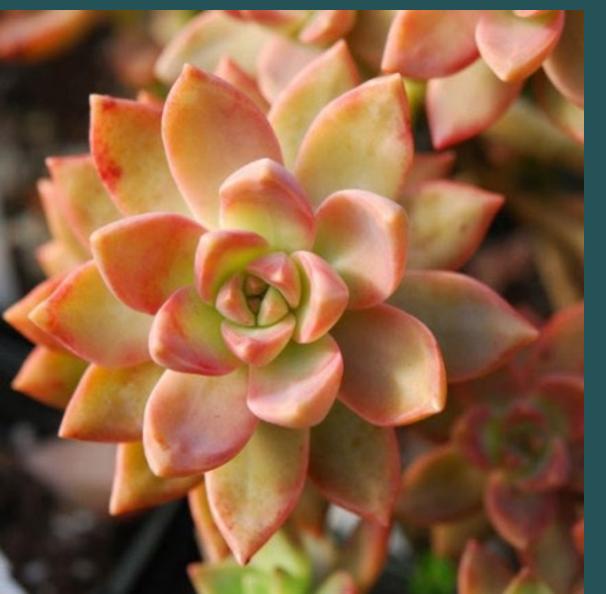
### *Echeveria* 'Paul Bunyan'



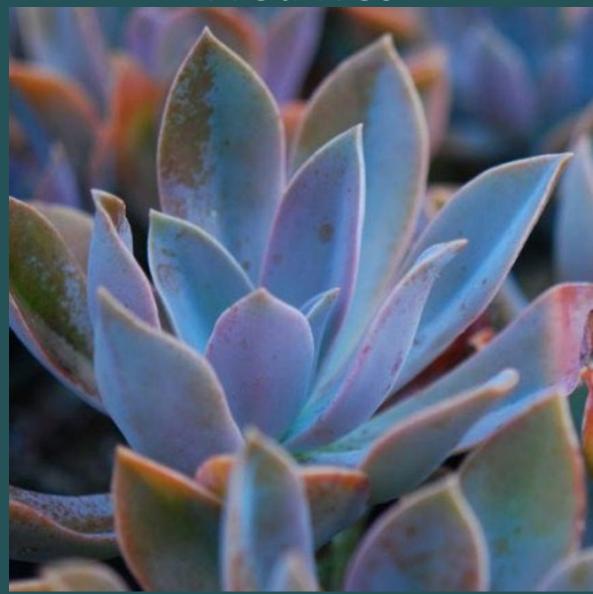




#### Graptosedum 'California Sunset'

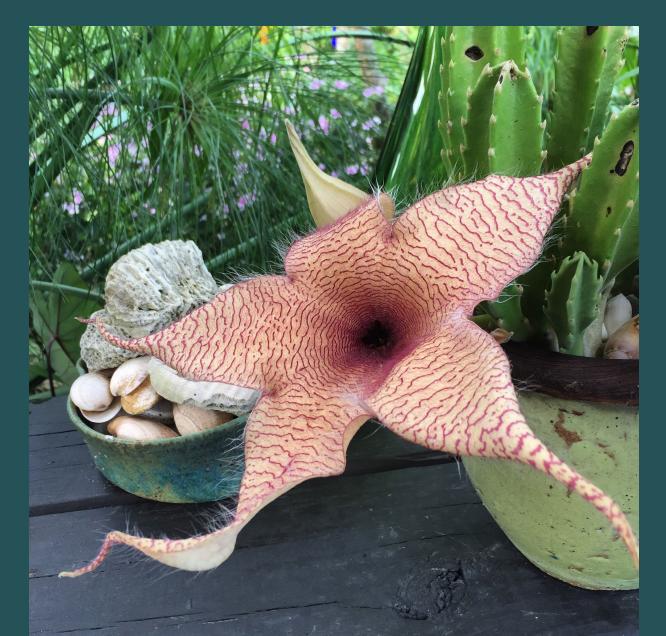


# Graptoveria 'Fred Ives'





#### Huernia occulata

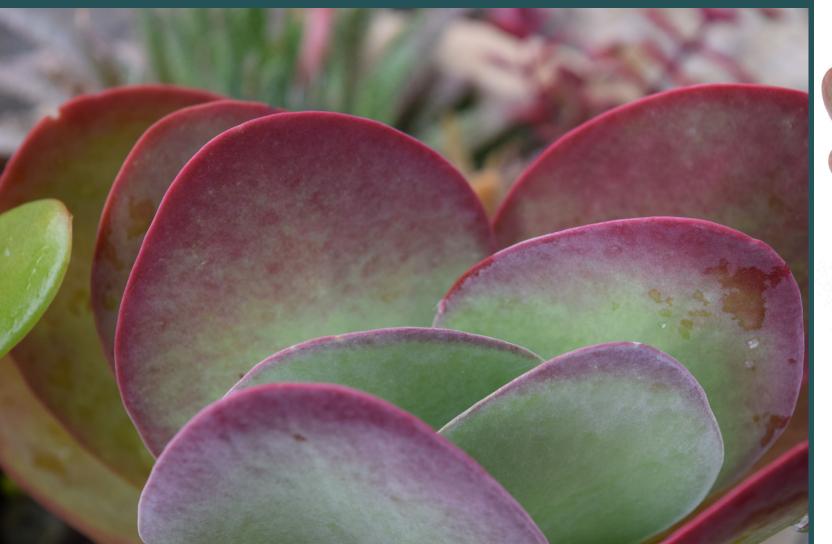




# *Kalanchoe* (cal- en- cho- e) 125 different species



# Kalanchoe thyrsifolia "Flap Jack"







## Mangaves

Intergeneric hybrid of *Agave x Manfreda* 

Reliably Hardy zones 8-10



'Jumping Jacks'



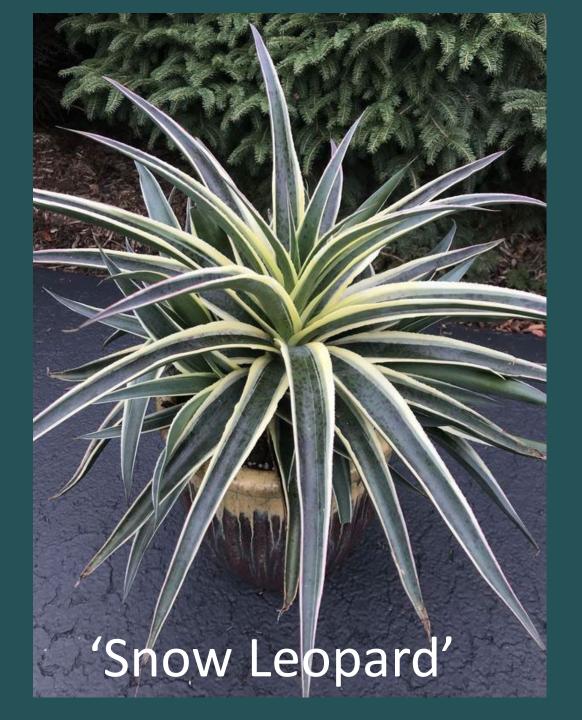


#### 'Red Wing'



'Desert Dragon'





We overwinter Mangave in the crawl space



Senecio ficoides 'Skyscraper'



How to overwinter tender succulents

KEEP THEM DRY!

Store at room temperature



## Add Grow Lights





## Succulents: everything you need to grow them year round s with NO maintenance

Brie The Plant Lady









3 videos · = Sort



Transforming the Succulent Table f...

Brie The Plant Lady



Transforming a window box for winter Brie The Plant Lady



How to overwinter tender succulents
Brie The Plant Lady

# Watch my Succulents Playlist on YouTube for more advice

Brie The Plant Lady



Have Fun & Be Creative





## BRIE GR&WS

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**Brie Grows** 



BrieThePlantLady



**▶** YouTube Brie the Plant Lady